2022

### **Contents**

Editorial

Balancing the Need for Due Process, Fair Trials and Systemic Efficacy: The Benefits and Challenges of Technological Improvements and Greater Efficiencies for the Criminal Justice System (BRUNO MIN)

Forty Years of the Probation Board for Northern Ireland (PAT BEST, NICOLA CARR, GAIL McGREEVY and VAL OWENS)

'Helping, Hurting, Holding and Hands Off': Preliminary Findings from an Oral History of Probation Client Experiences of Supervision in Ireland (LOUISE KENNEFICK, DEIRDRE HEALY and NIAMH WADE)

Probation in Slovenia: 'In the Right Direction' (DANIJELA MRHAR PRELIĆ)

Restorative Practices in Schools in Northern Ireland: Towards an 'All School' Model (BRIAN PAYNE, GRAEME YOUNG and JONATHAN HOBSON)

An Exploration of the Relationship Between Probation Supervision and Desistance: A Systematic Narrative Review (PETER BECK and **EMMA McGINNIS)** 

An Exploration of the Profile and Characteristics of Human Trafficking in Northern Ireland (EMMA RICHMOND, TWYLLA CUNNINGHAM and CAMPBELL KILLICK)

Car Crime: A Young Man's Game (ASHLING GOLDEN)

Custodial Transitions: Are We Meeting the Needs of Young Adults in the Criminal Justice System? (ALISON COYNE)

Addressing Unadjudicated Domestic Abuse: An Evaluation of the Promoting Positive Relationships Programme (KIRSTEN McFARLAND)

A Practitioner's Response to 'Probation and Mental Health: Do We Really Need Equivalence?' (LAURA COTTER and KIM McDONNELL) Practitioner Reflection on the Challenges and Opportunities for Collaborative Working in the Probation Board for Northern Ireland (KAREN SINNAMON)

**Book Reviews** 

# Irish Probation **Journal**

Providing a forum for sharing theory and practice, increasing co-operation and learning between the two jurisdictions, developing debate about work with people who have offended.

Volume 19 October 2022





# Irish Probation Journal

Providing a forum for sharing theory and practice, increasing co-operation and learning between the two jurisdictions, developing debate about work with people who have offended.

Irish Probation Journal (IPJ) is a joint initiative of the Probation Service (PS) and the Probation Board for Northern Ireland (PBNI).

#### **Editors**

Lisa Maginnis, PBNI Ursula Fernée, PS

#### **Editorial Committee**

Lisa Anderson, PS
Geraldine Broderick, PS
Nicola Carr, University of Nottingham
Dr Twylla Cunningham, PBNI
Ursula Fernée, PS
Gail McGreevy, PBNI
Gerry McNally, PS
Lisa Maginnis, PBNI
Gillian Montgomery, PBNI
Brian Payne, University of Ulster

#### **Advisory Panel**

Dr Cormac Behan, Lecturer, School of Languages, Law and Social Sciences, Technological University Dublin

Denis Bracken, Emeritus Professor, Faculty of Social Work, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg

Dr Joseph Duffy, Chief Executive Officer, Jigsaw, Dublin

Dr Deirdre Healy, Director, Institute of Criminology, University College Dublin

Dr Hilda Loughran, Associate Professor, Department of Social Work/Social Policy, University College Dublin

Professor Fergus McNeill, Scottish Centre for Crime and Justice Research, University of Glasgow

Dr Niamh Maguire, Senior Lecturer in Law, Department of Applied Arts, School of Humanities, Waterford Institute of Technology

Professor Ian O'Donnell, Sutherland School of Law, University College Dublin

Dr Mairéad Seymour, Senior Lecturer, School of Languages, Law and Social Sciences, Technological University Dublin

Professor Brian Stout, Dean of the School of Social Sciences, Provost, Liverpool Campus, University of Western Sydney

Dr Katharina Swirak, Lecturer/MA Criminology Course Director/Criminology/ Department of Sociology, University College Cork

Professor Azrini Wahidin, Department of Sociology, Warwick University

#### Published by:

The Probation Service Haymarket Smithfield Dublin 7 D07 WT27 +353 (0)1 817 3600 www.probation.ie

Probation Board for Northern Ireland 80–90 North Street Belfast BT1 1LD Northern Ireland +44 (0)28 9052 2522 www.pbni.org.uk

© Probation Service, Probation Board for Northern Ireland and individual authors, 2022

#### Note

The views expressed in contributions to this journal are those of the individual authors alone and may not necessarily reflect the views or policies of any other body or organisation, in particular the editorial committee, the Probation Board for Northern Ireland, the Probation Service, Department of Justice Northern Ireland or the Department of Justice.

IP) is an annual publication distributed widely to criminal justice bodies, research and academic centres and interested individuals as a forum for knowledge exchange, critical debate and dialogue on criminal justice issues, in particular, community-based sanctions.

Volume 19 October 2022

ISSN 1649-6396

Publishing Consultants: Institute of Public Administration, 57–61 Lansdowne Road, Ballsbridge, Dublin 4 +353 (0)1 240 3600. information@ipa.ie Typeset by Carole Lynch, Sligo Printed by W & G Baird Ltd, Antrim

## General Information & Guidelines for Contributors

*IPJ*, in publication since 2003, is a joint initiative of the PS and the PBNI that aims to:

- Provide a forum for sharing evidence-based theory and practice, increasing all-island co-operation and learning, and informing national and international criminological debate
- Reflect the views of all those interested in criminal justice in an effort to protect the public and to provide humane and constructive responses to the harm caused by crime
- Publish high-quality material that is accessible to a wide readership.

*IPJ* encourages and facilitates a diversity of perspectives and welcomes submissions that enhance the reader's appreciation of difference, promote anti-discriminatory values and use neutral and person-centred language.

Preliminary Consultation: If you are considering a draft submission, one of the co-editors or a member of the editorial committee will be pleased to discuss and provide observations. The committee is also happy to provide mentoring and support to practitioners who wish to submit an article.

**Submissions:** Contributions are invited from practitioners, academics and policymakers. *IPJ* welcomes submissions from the wider justice arena, e.g. prisons, police, victim support, juvenile justice, community projects and voluntary organisations.

Submissions (in MS Word attachment) should be sent to either of the co-editors, Lisa Maginnis, PBNI, lisa.maginnis@probation-ni.gov.uk and Ursula Fernée, PS, ugfernee@probation.ie Originality: Submissions will be considered on the understanding that they are original papers that have not been published or accepted for publication elsewhere. This

does not exclude submissions that have had limited or private circulation, e.g. in the writer's local area, or as a conference paper or presentation.

IRISH PROBATION JOURNAL is a peer-reviewed publication. Once an article is submitted, a link person from the editorial committee is appointed to liaise with the author. All submissions are reviewed by the editorial committee with input from members of the expert advisory panel as required. The final decision to publish or reject is taken by the editors, informed by the recommendations received.

The following types of submission are considered:

Full-Length Articles: Normally articles of 5,000–7,000 words, including references, will be considered

Practice Pieces: Shorter practice pieces are very welcome. They offer an opportunity to describe a recent piece of practice, practice-related issues or recent practice developments. Ideally around 2,000–3,000 words including references; 4,000 words maximum.

Practitioner Response: Ideally around 1,000–1,500 words including references; 2,500 words maximum. This is an opportunity for those directly linked to service delivery to respond to a recently published article in *IPJ*, and discuss its significance and implications for practice.

Comment Piece: Ideally around 1,000–2,000 words, this is an opportunity to express individual opinions on topics that are appropriate for *IPJ*.

Book Review: We welcome reviews (400–1,000 words) of recently published relevant books that are selected and commissioned by the editorial committee but may also be selected by readers.

More detailed guidelines for contributors are available from the editorial committee on request.